Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="2">1</td><td colspan="6">opu s/he sits. <i>stem 1</i> -opi- <i>stem 2</i> epi-, <i>plural</i> opultuwok</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">eksku s/he sneezes. <i>stem 1</i> -eksqi- <i>plural</i> ekskultuwok (<i>q in stem changes to k before u</i>)</td></tr>
</table>

	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	**Changed Conjunct**	**Unchanged Conjunct**	**Subordinative**	**Imperative**
Singular					
1	**nt**op / **nt**eksq	epiyan/epi eksqiyan/-i	opiyan eksqiyan	**nt**opin **nt**eksqin	—
2	**kt**op / **kt**eksq	epiyin *etc.*	opiyin *etc.*	**kt**opin *etc.*	opin* eksq*
3	opu / eksku	epit	opit	'topin	opic eksqic
4	opuwol / ekskuwol	epilit/epilicil	opilit	'topilin	opilic eksqilic
Dual					
11	**nt**opipon **nt**eksqipon	epiyek	opiyek	**nt**opinen	— —
12	**kt**opipon **kt**eksqipon	epiyiq	opiyiq	**kt**opinen	opine eksqine
22	**kt**opipa **kt**eksqipa	epiyeq	opiyeq	**kt**opiniya	opiq *etc.*
33	opuwok ekskuwok	epihtit*/epicik	opihtit	'topiniya	opihtic
44	opu eksku	epilit/epilici(hi)	opilit	'topilin	opilic
Plural					
11	**nt**opult**ipon** **nt**eksk-	epultiyek	opultiyek	**nt**opultinen	—
12	**kt**opult**ipon** ultipon	epultiyiq	opultiyiq	**kt**opultinen	opultine ekskultine
22	**kt**opult**ipa** *etc.*	epultiyeq	opultiyeq	**kt**opultiniya	opultiq *etc.*
33	opult**uwok**	epultihtit*	opultihtit	'topultiniya	opultihtic
44	opult**u**	epultilit	opultilit	'topultilin	opultilic
Unspecified subject forms					
	opin eksqin	epimok, epimk	opimok, opimk	opin	opimoc
	opultin ekskultin	epultimok, epultimk	opultimok, opultimk	opultin	opultimoc
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
Singular					
1	**nt**opiw **nt**eksqiw	epiwan/epiw	opiwan	**nt**opiwon	—
2	**kt**opiw *etc.*	epiwon	opiwon	**kt**opiwon	opihkoc
3	opiw	epihq	opihq	'topiwon	opic
4	opiwiyil	epilihq/epilihqil	opilihq	'topiliwon	opilic
Dual					
11	**nt**opihpon	epiwehk	opiwehk	**nt**opiwonewin	—
12	**kt**opihpon	epiwohq	opiwohq	**kt**opiwonewin	—
22	**kt**opihpa	epiwehq	opiwehq	**kt**opiwoniya	opihkeq
33	opiwiyik	epihtihq/-ik*	opihtihq	'topiwoniya	opihtic
44	opiwi	epilihq/epilihqi	opilihq	'topiliwon	opilic
Plural					
11	**nt**opult**ihpon**	epultiwehk	opultiwehk	**nt**opultiwonewin	—
12	**kt**opult**ihpon**	epultiwohq	opultiwohq	**kt**opultiwonewin	—
22	**kt**opult**ihpa**	epultiwehq	opultiwehq	**kt**opultiwoniya	opultihkeq
33	opult**iwiyik**	epultihtihq/-ik*	opultihtihq	'topultiwoniya	opultihtic
44	opult**iwi**	epultilihq/-ilihqi(hi)	opultilihq	'topultiliwon	opultilic
Unspecified subject forms					
	opiwon/-inu	epimuhk	opimuhk	opiwon, opinu	opimoc
	eksqiwon/-inu	epultimuhk	opultimuhk	opultiwon	opultimoc
	opultiwon *etc.*				

*Additional participle forms (positive): 33 (dual) ep**icik**, (plural) epult**icik**; (negative): 33 (dual) epi**hqik**, (plural) epult**ihqik**; Imperative (positive) 2: note that most verbs of this type (ai 1) form the Imperative singular without adding -**in** to the stem; generally those that add -**in** have short stems.*

NOTE: THESE UPDATED *verb ai* CHARTS CONTAIN CORRECTIONS AND ADDED INFORMATION
stem 1 = verb stem; stem 1a = prefixed verb stem; stem 1b = unprefixed verb stem; stem 2 = changed verb stem

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

1	opu s/he sits. *stem 1* **-opi-** *stem 2* **epi-**, *plural* opultuwok eksku s/he sneezes. *stem 1* **-eksqi-** *plural* ekskultuwok (*q in stem changes to k before u*)*				
	PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	**Changed Conjunct**		**Subordinative**	**Imperative**
Singular					
1	**nt**opi**hpon** **nt**eksqi**hpon**	epi**iyanpon**		**nt**opi**nehpon**	
2	**kt**opi**hpon** **kt**eksqi**hpon**	epi**iyinpon**		**kt**opi**nehpon**	
3	opu**hpon** eksku**hpon**	epi**itpon**		**'t**opi**nehpon**	
4	opu**uponil** eksku**uponil**	epi**litpon/-il**		**'t**opi**linehpon**	
Dual					
11	**nt**opi**ponuhpon** *etc.*	epi**iyekpon**		**nt**opi**nenuhpon**	
12	**kt**opi**ponuhpon**	epi**iyiqpon**		**kt**opi**nenuhpon**	
22	**kt**opi**pahpon**	epi**iyeqpon**		**kt**opi**niyahpon**	
33	opu**uponik**	epi**htitpon/-ik**		**'t**opi**niyahpon**	
44	opu**uponi(hi)**	epi**litpon/-i(hi)**		**'t**opi**linehpon**	
Plural					
11	**nt**opult**iponuhpon**	epult**iyekpon**		**nt**opult**inenuhpon**	
12	**kt**opult**iponuhpon**	epult**iyiqpon**		**kt**opult**inenuhpon**	
22	**kt**opult**ipahpon**	epult**iyeqpon**		**kt**opult**iniyahpon**	
33	opult**uponik**	epult**ihtitpon/-ik**		**'t**opult**iniyahpon**	
44	opult**uponi(hi)**	epult**ilitpon/-i(hi)**		**'t**opult**ilinehpon**	
	PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE				
Singular					
1	**nt**opi**hqopon**	epi**iwanpon**		**nt**opi**wonewihpon**	
2	**kt**opi**hqopon**	epi**iwonpon**		**kt**opi**wonewihpon**	
3	opi**iwihpon**	epi**ihqopon**		**'t**opi**wonewihpon**	
4	opi**iwiponil**	epi**lhqopon/-il**		**'t**opi**liwonewihpon**	
Dual					
11	**nt**opi**ponuhqopon**	epi**iwehkopon**		**nt**opi**wonewinuhpon**	
12	**kt**opi**ponuhqopon**	epi**iwohqopon**		**kt**opi**wonewinuhpon**	
22	**kt**opi**pahqopon**	epi**iwehqopon**		**kt**opi**woniyawihpon**	
33	opi**iwiponik**	epi**htihqopon/-ik**		**'t**opi**woniyawihpon**	
44	opi**iwiponi(hi)**	epi**lihqopon/-i(hi)**		**'t**opi**liwonewihpon**	
Plural					
11	**nt**opult**iponuhqopon**	epult**iwehkopon**		**nt**opult**iwonewinuhpon**	
12	**kt**opult**iponuhqopon**	epult**iwohqopon**		**kt**opult**iwonewinuhpon**	
22	**kt**opult**ipahqopon**	epult**iwehqopon**		**kt**opult**iwoniyawihpon**	
33	opult**iwiponik**	epult**ihtihqopon/-ik**		**'t**opult**iwoniyawihpon**	
44	opult**iwiponi(hi)**	epult**ilihqopon/-i(hi)**		**'t**opult**iliwonewihpon**	
	Forms of eksku (*stem 1* -eksqi-) *follow the same pattern as* opu *in the preterit tense.*				

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

1

opu s/he sits. *stem 1* **-opi-** *stem 2* **epi-**, *plural* opultuwok
eksku s/he sneezes. *stem 1* **-eksqi-** *plural* ekskultuwok (*q* in stem changes to *k* before *u*)

DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — POSITIVE

	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	
Singular					
1	**nt**opi**ps** **nt**eksqi**ps**	epiyans	opiyansopon	**nt**opiness	
2	**kt**opi**ps** **nt**eksqi**ps**	epiyins	opiyinsopon	**kt**opiness	
3	opi**uss** eksk**uss**	epi**its**	opi**itsopon**	'**t**opiness	
4	opi**usoponil** *etc.*	epi**lits/-ilitsoponil**	opi**litsopon**	'**t**opiliness	
Dual					
11	**nt**opi**ponoss**	epiyeks	opiyeksopon	**nt**opinenuss	
12	**kt**opi**ponoss**	epiyiqs	opiyiqsopon	**kt**opinenuss	
22	**kt**opi**pass**	epiyeqs	opiyeqsopon	**kt**opiniyass	
33	opi**usoponik**	epi**htits/-ihtitsoponik**	opi**htitsopon**	'**t**opiniyass	
44	opi**usoponi(hi)**	epi**lits/-ilitsoponi(hi)**	opi**litsopon**	'**t**opiliness	
Plural					
11	**nt**opult**iponoss**	epult**iyeks**	opult**iyeksopon**	**nt**opult**inenuss**	
12	**kt**opult**iponoss**	epult**iyiqs**	opult**iyiqsopon**	**kt**opult**inenuss**	
22	**kt**opult**ipass**	epult**iyeqs**	opult**iyeqsopon**	**kt**opult**iniyass**	
33	opult**usoponik**	epult**ihtits/-oponik**	opult**ihtitsopon**	'**t**opult**iniyass**	
44	opult**usoponi(hi)**	epult**ilits/-oponi(hi)**	opult**ilitsopon**	'**t**opult**iliness**	

DUBITATIVE PRETERIT TENSE — NEGATIVE

	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	
Singular					
1	**nt**opi**hposs**	epiwans	opiwansopon	**nt**opiwonewiss	
2	**kt**opi**hposs**	epiwons	opiwonsopon	**kt**opiwonewiss	
3	opi**wiss**	epi**hqoss**	opi**hqosopon**	'**t**opiwonewiss	
4	opi**wisoponil**	epi**lihqoss/***	opi**lihqosopon**	'**t**opiliwonewiss	
Dual					
11	**nt**opi**ponuhposs**	epiwehkoss	opiwehkosopon	**nt**opiwonewinuss	
12	**kt**opi**ponuhposs**	epiwohqoss	opiwohqosopon	**kt**opiwonewinuss	
22	**kt**opi**pahposs**	epiwehqoss	opiwehqosopon	**kt**opiwoniyawiss	
33	opi**wisoponik**	epi**htihqoss/***	opi**htihqosopon**	'**t**opiwoniyawiss	
44	opi**wisoponi(hi)**	epi**lihqoss/***	opi**lihqosopon**	'**t**opiliwonewiss	
Plural					
11	**nt**opult**iponuhposs**	epult**iwehkoss**	opult**iwehkosopon**	**nt**opult**iwonewinuss**	
12	**kt**opult**iponuhposs**	epult**iwohqoss**	opult**iwohqosopon**	**kt**opult**iwonewinuss**	
22	**kt**opult**ipahposs**	epult**iwehqoss**	opult**iwehqosopon**	**kt**opult**iwoniyawiss**	
33	opult**iwisoponik**	epult**ihtihqoss/***	opult**ihtihqosopon**	'**t**opult**iwoniyawiss**	
44	opult**iwisoponi(hi)**	epult**ilihqoss/***	opult**ilihqosopon**	'**t**opult**iliwonewiss**	

Participle forms (negative): 4 ep(ult)**ilihqosoponil**, 33 ep(ult)**ihtihqosoponik**, 44 ep(ult)**ilihqosoponi(hi)**. *Forms of* eksku (*stem 1* -eksqi-) *follow the same pattern as* opu *in the dubitative preterit tense.*

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

1	**opu** s/he sits. *stem 1* **-opi-** *stem 2* **epi-**, *plural* opultuwok **eksku** s/he sneezes. *stem 1* **-eksqi-** *plural* ekskultuwok (*q* in stem changes to *k* before *u*)				
	ABSENTATIVE TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative			**Subordinative**	
Singular					
1	**nt**op**ine** **nt**eksq**ine**			**nt**op**inehk**	
2	**kt**op**ine** **nt**eksq**ine**			**kt**op**inehk**	
3	op**uwa*** eksk**uwa**			**'**top**inehk**	
4	op**ukkol** eksk**ukkol**			**'**top**ilinehk**	
Dual					
11	**nt**op**inenu** *etc.*			**nt**op**inenuhk**	
12	**kt**op**inenu**			**kt**op**inenuhk**	
22	**kt**op**iniyaw**			**kt**op**iniyahk**	
33	op**ukk**			**'**top**iniyawehk**	
44	op**ukk**			**'**top**ilinehk**	
Plural					
11	**nt**opult**inenu**			**nt**opult**inenuhk**	
12	**kt**opult**inenu**			**kt**opult**inenuhk**	
22	**kt**opult**iniyaw**			**kt**opult**iniyahk**	
33	opult**ukk**			**'**topult**iniyawehk**	
44	opult**ukk**			**'**topult**ilinehk**	
	ABSENTATIVE TENSE — NEGATIVE				
Singular					
1	**nt**op**iwonehk**			**nt**op**inehk**	
2	**kt**op**iwonehk**			**kt**op**inehk**	
3	op**iwya***			**'**top**inehk**	
4	op**iwikkol**			**'**top**ilinehk**	
Dual					
11	**nt**op**iwonewinuhk**			**nt**op**inenuhk**	
12	**kt**op**iwonewinuhk**			**kt**op**inenuhk**	
22	**kt**op**iwoniyawehk**			**kt**op**iniyawehk**	
33	op**iwikk**			**'**top**iniyawehk**	
44	op**iwikk**			**'**top**ilinehk**	
Plural					
11	**nt**opult**iwonewinuhk**			**nt**opult**inenuhk**	
12	**kt**opult**iwonewinuhk**			**kt**opult**inenuhk**	
22	**kt**opult**iwoniyawehk**			**kt**opult**iniyawehk**	
33	opult**iwikk**			**'**topult**iniyawehk**	
44	opult**iwikk**			**'**topult**ilinehk**	

***Forms for other ai verbs (positive):** 2 iy**uwa** or iy**wa**; 3 wolapew**iwa**; 4 sakhotqah**wa**; 5 lint**uwa**; 6 apsokila; 7 alhom**a**; 8 lossina; 9 sehk**iya**; 10 pomuhs**iya**; 11 oliy**ya**; 12 maceh**ya** or macey**ya**; 13 pomok**iya**; *(negative):* 2 ih**iwya**; 3 wolapew**iwya**; 4 sakhotqih**iwya**; 5-8 **-uwya**; 9-13 **-ewya**. *Forms of* eksku (*stem 1* -eksqi-) *follow the same pattern as* opu *in the absentative tense.*

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="4" style="font-size:2em">2</td><td colspan="5">iyu s/he is there. stem 1 -iyi-, -ihi-, stem 2 eyi-, plural iyultuwok</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="5">(iy in stem 1 changes to ih before i; double yy shown in certain forms is hh or hy for some speakers; if word-final, iy becomes i)</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="5">kiseyu s/he is ready. stem 1 -kiseyi-, plural kiseyultuwok</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="5">nakayu s/he is slow. stem 1 -nakayi-, plural nakayultuwok</td></tr>
</table>

	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	**Changed Conjunct**	**Unchanged Conjunct**	**Subordinative**	**Imperative**
Singular					
1	**nti**　　　　**n**kisey	eyy**an**/eyi kiseyy**an**/kiseyi	iyy**an**　　　　kiseyy**an**	**nti**hin	—
2	**kti**　　　　*etc.*	eyy**in**　　　　*etc.*	iyy**in**　　　　*etc.*	**kti**hin	ih**in**
3	iy**u**	ey**it**	ih**it**	**'ti**hin	ih**ic**
4	iy**uwol**	eyi**lit**/eyi**licil**	ih**ilit**	**'ti**hilin	ih**ilic**
Dual					
11	**nti**hi**pon**	eyy**ek**	iyy**ek**	**nti**hinen	—
12	**kti**hi**pon**	eyy**iq**	iyy**iq**	**kti**hinen	ih**ine**
22	**kti**hi**pa**	eyy**eq**	iyy**eq**	**kti**hiniya	ih**iq**
33	iy**uwok**	eyi**htit**/eyi**cik**	ih**ihtit**	**'ti**hiniya	ih**ihtic**
44	iy**u**	eyi**lit**/eyi**lici(hi)**	ih**ilit**	**'ti**hilin	ih**ilic**
Plural					
11	**nti**yult**ipon**, *etc.*	eyulti**yek**, *etc.*	iyulti**yek**, *etc.*	**nti**yult**inen**, *etc.*	12 iyult**ine**
	(see verb ai 1)				22 iyult**iq**, *etc.*
Unspecified subject forms					
	ih**in**	ey**imok**, ey**imk**	ih**imok**, ih**imk**	ih**in**	ih**imoc**
	iyult**in**	eyult**imok**, eyult**imk**	iyult**imok**, -**imk**	iyult**in**	iyult**imoc**
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
Singular					
1	**nti**hiw	eyi**wan**/eyi**w**	ih**iwan**	**nti**hiwon	—
2	**kti**hiw	eyi**won**	ih**iwon**	**kti**hiwon	ih**ihkoc**
3	ih**iw**	eyi**hq**	ih**ihq**	**'ti**hiwon	ih**ic**
4	ih**iwiyil**	eyi**lihq**/eyi**lihqil**	ih**ilihq**	**'ti**hiliwon	ih**ilic**
Dual					
11	**nti**hih**pon**	eyi**wehk**	ih**iwehk**	**nti**hiwonewin	—
12	**kti**hih**pon**	eyi**wohq**	ih**iwohq**	**kti**hiwonewin	—
22	**kti**hih**pa**	eyi**wehq**	ih**iwehq**	**kti**hiwoniya	ih**ihkeq**
33	ih**iwiyik**	eyi**htihq**/eyi**hqik**	ih**ihtihq**	**'ti**hiwoniya	ih**ihtic**
44	ih**iwi**, ih**iwihi**	eyi**lihq**/eyi**lihqi(hi)**	ih**ilihq**	**'ti**hiliwon	ih**ilic**
Plural					
11	**nti**yult**ihpon**, *etc.*	eyult**iwehk**, *etc.*	iyult**iwehk**, *etc.*	**nti**yult**iwonewin**, *etc.*	12 —
	(see verb ai 1)				22 iyult**ihkeq**, *etc.*
Unspecified subject forms					
	ih**iwon**, ih**inu**	eyi**muhk**	ih**imuhk**	ih**iwon**, ih**inu**	ih**imoc**
	iyult**iwon**	eyult**imuhk**	iyult**imuhk**	iyult**iwon**	iyult**imoc**

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

3	**wolapewiw** he is handsome. *stem 1a* **-ulapewi-**, *stem 1b* **wolapewi-**, *stem 2* **welapewi-**, *plural* wolapewultuwok				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	**Changed Conjunct**	**Unchanged Conjunct**	**Subordinative**	**Imperative**
Singular					
1	**n**ulapew	welapew**iyan**/welapew**i**	wolapew**iyan**	**n**ulapew**in**	—
2	**k**ulapew	welapew**iyin**	wolapew**iyin**	**k**ulapew**in**	wolapew
3	wolapew**iw**, wolapew**u**	welapew**it**	wolapew**it**	ulapew**in**	wolapew**ic**
4	wolapew**iwol**	welapew**ilit**/**-ilicil**	wolapew**ilit**	ulapew**ilin**	wolapew**ilic**
Dual					
11	**n**ulapew**ipon**	welapew**iyek**, *etc.*	wolapew**iyek**, *etc.*	**n**ulapew**inen**, *etc.*	12 wolapew**ine**
12	**k**ulapew**ipon**	*(see verb ai 1)*	*(see verb ai 1)*	*(see verb ai 1)*	22 wolapew**iq**, *etc.*
22	**k**ulapew**ipa**				*(see verb ai 1)*
33	wolapew**iwok**				
44	wolapew**u**, wolapew**iwu**				
Plural					
11	**n**ulapewult**ipon**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	welapewult**iyek**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	wolapewult**iyek**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	**n**ulapewult**inen**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	12 wolapewult**ine** 22 wolapewult**iq**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*
	PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE				
Singular					
1	**n**ulapew**iw**	welapew**iwan**/**-iw**	wolapew**iwan**	**n**ulapew**iwon**	—
2	**k**ulapew**iw**	welapew**iwon**	wolapew**iwon**	**k**ulapew**iwon**	wolapew**ihkoc**
3	wolapew**iw**	welapew**ihq**	wolapew**ihq**	ulapew**iwon**	wolapew**ic**
4	wolapew**iwiyil**	welapew**ilihq**/**-ilihqil**	wolapew**ilihq**	ulapew**iliwon**	wolapew**ilic**
Dual					
11	**n**ulapew**ihpon**	welapew**iwehk**, *etc.*	wolapew**iwehk**, *etc.*	**n**ulapew**iwonewin**, *etc.*	12 —
12	**k**ulapew**ihpon**	*(see verb ai 1)*	*(see verb ai 1)*	*(see verb ai 1)*	22 wolapew**ihkeq**,
22	**k**ulapew**ihpa**				*etc.*
33	wolapew**iwiyik**				
44	wolapew**iwi**				
Plural					
11	**n**ulapewult**ihpon**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	welapewult**iwehk**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	wolapewult**iwehk**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	**n**ulapewult**iwonewin**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	12 — 22 wolapewult**ihkeq**, *etc.*
Unspecified subject forms: wolapew**in**, welapew**imok**, *etc.; see verb ai 1.*					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="2">4</td><td colspan="5">sakhotkuhu s/he jumps into view. stem 1 -sakhotq_hi-, plural sakhotkuhultuwok; see notes below.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="5">PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>Indicative</td><td>Changed Conjunct</td><td>Unchanged Conjunct</td><td>Subordinative</td><td>Imperative</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Singular</td></tr>
<tr><td>1
2
3
4</td><td>nsakhotqihi
ksakhotqihi
sakhotkuhu
sakhotkuhuwol</td><td>sakhotqahyan/-qihi
sakhotqahyin, -qahhin
sakhotqihit
sakhotqihilit</td><td>sakhotqahyan
sakhotqahyin, -hin
sakhotqihit
sakhotqihilit</td><td>nsakhotqihin
ksakhotqihin
’sakhotqihin
’sakhotqihilin</td><td>—
sakhotqihin
sakhotqihic
sakhotqihilic</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Dual</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>nsakhotqihipon, etc.
(see verb ai 1)</td><td>sakhotqahyek</td><td>sakhotqahyek</td><td>nsakhotqihinen</td><td>12 sakhotqihine
22 sakhotqihiq, etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Plural</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>nsakhotkuhultipon
(see verb ai 1)</td><td>sakhotkuhultiyek</td><td>sakhotkuhultiyek</td><td>’sakhotkuhultinen</td><td>12 sakhotkuhultine
22 sakhotkuhultiq, etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Singular</td></tr>
<tr><td>1
2
3
4</td><td>nsakhotqihiw
ksakhotqihiw
sakhotqihiw
sakhotqihiwiyil</td><td>sakhotqihiwan/-iw
sakhotqihiwon
sakhotqihihq
sakhotqihilihq</td><td>sakhotqihiwan
sakhotqihiwon
sakhotqihihq
sakhotqihilihq</td><td>nsakhotqihiwon
ksakhotqihiwon
’sakhotqihiwon
’sakhotqihiliwon</td><td>—
sakhotqihihkoc
sakhotqihic
sakhotqihilic</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Dual</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>nsakhotqihihpon, etc.
(see verb ai 1)</td><td>sakhotqihiwehk, etc.</td><td>sakhotqihiwehk, etc.</td><td>nsakhotqihiwonewin, etc.</td><td>12 —
22 sakhotqihihkeq, etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Plural</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>nsakhotkuhultihpon,
etc. (see verb ai 1)</td><td>sakhotkuhultiwehk, etc.</td><td>sakhotkuhultiwehk,
etc.</td><td>’sakhotkuhultiwonewin,
etc.</td><td>12 —
22 sakhotkuhultihkeq
etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Unspecified subject forms: sakhotqihin, etc. (see verb ai 2); q changes to k before u; qih or kuh at end of stem changes to qah before h or w or y.
For example, alternative negative changed conjunct form, 11 sakhotqahwehk.</td></tr>
</table>

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

5	**lintu** s/he sings. *stem 1a* **-olintu-** *stem 1b* **lintu-** *stem 2* **elintu-**, *plural* lintuhtuwok				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	**Changed Conjunct**	**Unchanged Conjunct**	**Subordinative**	**Imperative**
Singular					
1	**nt**olint	elint**uwan**/elint**u**	lint**uwan**	**nt**olint**un**	—
2	**kt**olint	elint**uwon**	lint**uwon**	**kt**olint**un**	lint
3	lint**u**	elint**aq**	lint**aq**	**'**tolint**un**	lint**uc**
4	lint**uwol**	elint**ulit**/elint**ulicil**	lint**ulit**	**'**tolint**ulin**	lint**ulic**
Dual					
11	**nt**olint**upon**	elint**uwek**	lint**uwek**	**nt**olint**unen**	—
12	**kt**olint**upon**	elint**uwoq**	lint**uwoq**	**kt**olint**unen**	lint**une**
22	**kt**olint**upa**	elint**uweq**	lint**uweq**	**kt**olint**uniya**	lint**uk**
33	lint**uwok**	elint**uhtit**/elint**ucik***	lint**uhtit**	**'**tolint**uniya**	lint**uhtic**
44	lint**u**	elint**ulit**/elint**ulici(hi)**	lint**ulit**	**'**tolint**ulin**	lint**ulic**
Plural					
11	**nt**olintuht**ipon**, *etc.* (*see verb ai 1*)	elintuht**iyek**, *etc.*	lintuht**iyek**, *etc.*	**nt**olintuht**inen**, *etc.*	12 lintuht**ine** 22 lintuht**iq**, *etc.*
Unspecified Subject Forms					
	lint**un** lint**uhtin**	elint**umok** elint**uhtimok**	lint**umok** lint**uhtimok**	lint**un** lint**uhtin**	lint**umoc** lint**uhtimoc**
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
Singular					
1	**nt**olint**u**	elint**uwan**/elint**u**	lint**uwan**	**nt**olint**uwon**	—
2	**kt**olint**u**	elint**uwon**	lint**uwon**	**kt**olint**uwon**	lint**uhkoc**
3	lint**u**	elint**uhk**	lint**uhk**	**'**tolint**uwon**	lint**uc**
4	lint**uwiyil**	elint**ulihq**/**-il**	lint**ulihq**	**'**tolint**uliwon**	lint**ulic**
Dual					
11	**nt**olint**uhpon**	elint**uwehk**	lint**uwehk**	**nt**olint**uwonewin**	—
12	**kt**olint**uhpon**	elint**uwohq**	lint**uwohq**	**kt**olint**uwonewin**	—
22	**kt**olint**uhpa**	elint**uwehq**	lint**uwehq**	**kt**olint**uwoniya**	lint**uhkeq**
33	lint**uwiyik**	elint**uhtihq**/**-ik***	lint**uhtihq**	**'**tolint**uwoniya**	lint**uhtic**
44	lint**uwi**	elint**ulihq**/**-i(hi)**	lint**ulihq**	**'**tolint**uliwon**	lint**ulic**
Plural					
11	**nt**olintuht**ihpon**, *etc.* (*see verb ai 1*)	elintuht**iwehk**, *etc.*	lintuht**iwehk**, *etc.*	**nt**olintuht**iwonewin**, *etc.*	12 — 22 lint**uhtihkeq**, *etc.*
Unspecified Subject Forms					
	lint**uwon**, lint**unu** lint**uhtiwon**	elint**umuhk** elint**uhtimuhk**	lint**umuhk** lint**uhtimuhk**	lint**uwon**, lint**unu** lint**uhtiwon**	lint**umoc** lint**uhtimoc**
Additional participle forms (positive): 33 elint**aqik**; *(negative):* 33 elint**uhqik**.					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="2" style="font-size:2em">6</td><td colspan="5">apsokil s/he is small. stem 1 -apsokil-, plural apsokiluhtuwok</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="5">PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</td></tr>
</table>

	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
Singular					
1	**nt**apsokil	apsokil**an**/apsokil**u**	apsokil**an**	**nt**apsokil**on**	—
2	**kt**apsokil	apsokil**on**	apsokil**on**	**kt**apsokil**on**	apsokil
3	apsokil	apsokil**ok**	apsokil**ok**	**'t**apsokil**on**	apsokil**oc**
4	apsokil**ul**	apsokil**lit/-licil***	apsokil**lit***	**'t**apsokil**lin***	apsokil**lic***
Dual					
11	**nt**apsokil**upon**	apsokil**ek**	apsokil**uwek**	**nt**apsokil**onen**	—
12	**kt**apsokil**upon**	apsokil**oq**	apsokil**uwoq**	**kt**apsokil**onen**	apsokil**one**
22	**kt**apsokil**upa**	apsokil**eq**	apsokil**uweq**	**kt**apsokil**oniya**	apsokil**uk**
33	apsokil**uk**	apsokil**uhtit/-ucik**	apsokil**uhtit**	**'t**apsokil**oniya**	apsokil**uhtic**
44	apsokil**u**	apsokil**lit/-lici(hi)***	apsokil**lit***	**'t**apsokil**lin***	apsokil**lic***
Plural					
11	**nt**apsokiluht**ipon** *(see verb ai 1)*	apsokiluht**iyek,** *etc.*	apsokiluht**iyek,** *etc.*	**nt**apsokiluht**inen,** *etc.*	12 apsokiluht**ine** 22 apsokiluht**iq,** *etc.*
Unspecified Subject Forms					
	apsokil**on** apsokil**uhtin**	apsokil**omok** apsokil**uhtimok**	apsokil**omok** apsokil**uhtimok**	apsokil**on** apsokil**uhtin**	apsokil**omoc** apsokil**uhtimoc**
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
Singular					
1	**nt**apsokil**u**	apsokil**uwan**/apsokil**u**	apsokil**uwan**	**nt**apsokil**uwon**	—
2	**kt**apsokil**u**	apsokil**uwon**	apsokil**uwon**	**kt**apsokil**uwon**	apsokil**uhkoc**
3	apsokil**u**	apsokil**uhk**	apsokil**uhk**	**'t**apsokil**uwon**	apsokil**oc**
4	apsokil**uwiyil**	apsokil**ulihq/-ulihqil**	apsokil**ulihq**	**'t**apsokil**uliwon**	apsokil**lic***
Dual					
11	**nt**apsokil**uhpon**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 5)*	apsokil**uwehk**, *etc.*	apsokil**uwehk**, *etc.*	**nt**apsokil**uwonewin**, *etc.*	22 apsokil**uhkeq**, *etc.*
Plural					
11	**nt**apsokiluht**ihpon**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	apsokiluht**iwehk**, *etc.*	apsokiluht**iwehk**, *etc.*	**nt**apsokiluht**iwonewin**, *etc.*	12 — 22 apsokiluht**ihkeq**, *etc.*
Unspecified Subject Forms					
	apsokil**uwon/-onu** apsokil**uhtiwon**	apsokil**omuhk** apsokil**uhtimuhk**	apsokil**umuhk** apsokil**uhtimuhk**	apsokil**uwon**, apsokil**onu** apsokil**uhtiwon**	apsokil**umoc** apsokil**uhtimoc**

*****Alternatives to forms with double** ll*: apsokil**ulit**, **'**tapsokil**ulin**, apsokil**ulic**, *etc.*; additional participle form (positive): 33 apsokil**kik**.*

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="3" style="font-size:2em">7</td><td colspan="6">alhom s/he swims around. stem 1 -alhom-, plural alhomuhtuwok. Note shortened stem in alhok, alhoc, alhokik (below chart).</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</td></tr>
</table>

		Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
Singular						
	1	**nt**alhom	alhom**an**/alhom	alhom**an**	**nt**alhom**on**	—
	2	**kt**alhom	alhom**on**	alhom**on**	**kt**alhom**on**	alhom
	3	alhom	alh**ok**	alh**ok**	**'t**alhom**on**	alhom**oc**, alh**oc**
	4	alhom**ul**	alhom**olit**/**-olicil**	alhom**olit**	**'t**alhom**olin**	alhom**olic**
Dual						
	11	**nt**alhom**upon**, *etc.*	alhom**ek**	alhom**ek**	**nt**alhom**onen**, *etc.*	—
	12	*(see verb ai 6)*	alhom**oq**	alhom**oq**	*(see verb ai 6)*	alhom**one**
	22		alhom**eq**	alhom**eq**		alhom**uk**, *etc.*
	33		alhom**uhtit**/**-ucik**	alhom**uhtit**		alhom**oc**, alh**oc**
	44		alhom**olit**/**-olici(hi)**	alhom**olit**		alhom**olic**
Plural						
	11	**nt**alhomuht**ipon**, *etc.*	alhomuht**iyek**, *etc.*	alhomuht**iyek**, *etc.*	**nt**alhomuht**inen**, *etc.*	12 alhomuht**ine**
		(see verb ai 1)				22 alhomuht**iq**, *etc.*
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE						
Singular						
	1	**nt**alhom**u**	alhom**uwan**/alhom**u**	alhom**uwan**	**nt**alhom**uwon**	—
	2	**kt**alhom**u**	alhom**uwon**	alhom**uwon**	**kt**alhom**uwon**	alhom**uhkoc**
	3	alhom**u**	alhom**uhk**	alhom**uhk**	**'t**alhom**uwon**	alhom**oc**, alh**oc**
	4	alhom**uwiyil**	alhom**ulihq**/**-ulihqil**	alhom**ulihq**	**'t**alhom**uliwon**	alhom**olic**
Dual						
	11	**nt**alhom**uhpon**, *etc.*	alhom**uwehk**	alhom**uwehk**	**nt**alhom**uwonewin**, *etc.*	—
	12	*(see verb ai 6)*	alhom**uwohq**	alhom**uwohq**		—
	22		alhom**uwehq**	alhom**uwehq**		alhom**uhkeq**
	33		alhom**uhtihq**/**-ik**	alhom**uhtihq**		alhom**oc**, alh**oc**
	44		alhom**ulihq**/**-i(hi)**	alhom**ulihq**		alhom**olic**
Plural						
	11	**nt**alhomuht**ihpon**	alhomuht**iwehk**, *etc.*	alhomuht**iwehk**, *etc.*	**nt**alhomuht**iwonewin**, *etc.*	12 —
		(see verb ai 1)				22 alhomuht**ihkeq**,
						etc.

*Additional participle form (positive): 33 alh**okik**. *Verbs ai 7 with stems in -ahm or -ehm (see, e.g.,* ikotohom, ptohom*) drop the h when there is no ending in Conjunct forms using that stem:* 1 ikotam, ikotem. *Unspecified subject forms: see verb ai 6.*

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

8	**lossin** s/he is lying down. *stem 1a* **-olossin-**, *stem 1b* **lossin-** *stem 2* **elossin-**, *plural* lossinuhtuwok; see notes below.				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	**Changed Conjunct**	**Unchanged Conjunct**	**Subordinative**	**Imperative**
Singular					
1	**nt**olossin	elossin**an**/elossin**u***	lossin**an**	**nt**olossin**on**	—
2	**kt**olossin	elossin**on**	lossin**on**	**kt**olossin**on**	lossin
3	lossin	eloss**it** (*short stem*)	loss**it**	**'**tolossin**on**	lossin**oc***
4	lossin**ul**	elossin**olit/-olicil**	lossin**olit**	**'**tolossin**olin**	lossin**olic***
Dual					
11	**nt**olossin**upon**	elossin**ek**	lossin**uwek**	**nt**olossin**nen**	—
12	**kt**olossin**upon**	elossin**oq**	lossin**uwoq**	**kt**olossin**nen**	lossin**ne***
22	**kt**olossin**upa**	elossin**eq**	lossin**uweq**	**kt**olossin**iya**	lossin**uk**
33	lossin**uk**	elossin**uhtit/-ucik**	lossin**uhtit**	**'**tolossin**iya**	lossin**uhtic**
44	lossin**u**	elossin**olit/olici(hi)**	lossin**olit**	**'**tolossin**olin**	lossin**olic**
Plural					
11	**nt**olossinuht**ipon** *(see verb ai 1)*	elossinuht**iyek**, *etc.*	lossinuht**iyek**, *etc.*	**nt**olossinuht**inen**, *etc.*	12 lossinuht**ine** 22 lossinuht**iq**, *etc.*
	PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE				
Singular					
1	**nt**olossin**u**	elossin**uwan**/elossin**u**	lossin**uwan**	**nt**olossin**uwon**	—
2	**kt**olossin**u**	elossin**uwon**	lossin**uwon**	**kt**olossin**uwon**	lossin**uhkoc**
3	lossin**u**	elossin**uhk**	lossin**uhk**	**'**tolossin**uwon**	lossin**oc**
4	lossin**uwiyil**	elossin**ulihq/-ulihqil**	lossin**ulihq**	**'**tolossin**uliwon**	lossin**olic**
Dual					
11	**nt**olossin**uhpon**	elossin**uwehk**	lossin**uwehk**	**nt**olossin**uwonewin**	—
12	**kt**olossin**uhpon**	elossin**uwohq**	lossin**uwohq**	**kt**olossin**uwonewin**	—
22	**kt**olossin**uhpa**	elossin**uwehq**	lossin**uwehq**	**kt**olossin**uwoniya**	lossin**uhkeq**
33	lossin**uwiyik**	elossin**uhtihq/-uhthqik**	lossin**uhtihq**	**'**tolossin**uwoniya**	lossin**uhtic**
44	lossin**uwi**	elossin**ulihq/-ulihqi(hi)**	lossin**ulihq**	**'**tolossin**uliwon**	lossin**olic**
Plural					
11	**nt**olossinuht**ihpon**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	elossinuht**iwehk**, *etc.*	lossinuht**iwehk**, *etc.*	**nt**olossinuht**iwonewin**, *etc.*	12 — 22 lossinuht**ihkeq**, *etc.*
* *Unspecified subject forms* lossin**, *eloss**imok**, *etc. (see verb ai 1). Speakers frequently use verb ai 1 for certain forms of these verbs, as if the stems ended in* -i *instead of* -in; *for example,* 1 eloss**iyan**/*eloss**i**, loss**iyan**; 3 loss**ic**, loss**ilic**, loss**ine**, *etc. (see verb ai 1).*					

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="3" style="font-size:large">9</td><td colspan="5">sehke s/he stands. stem 1 -sehke-, plural sekhotuwok, sehkawotuwok, etc. (in verb stems ending in -hke-, -hpe-, -hqe-, the h is dropped before -hot- in plural forms: e.g., nsekhotipon, sekhotiyek)</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="5">putuwe s/he blows. stem 1 -putuwe-, plural putuwahtuwok (for verbs ending in -uwe, the w drops if word-final)</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="5">PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</td></tr>
</table>

	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
Singular					
1	**n**sehk **n**putu	sehk**iyan**/sehk**i**	sehk**iyan**	**n**sehk**an**	—
2	**k**sehk **k**putu	sehk**iyin**	sehk**iyin**	**k**sehk**an**	sehk(**en**) putu
3	sehk**e** putuw**e**	sehk**et**	sehk**et**	**'**sehk**an**	sehk**ec** putuw**ec**
4	sehk**iyil** *etc.*	sehk**elit**/sehk**elicil**	sehk**elit**	**'**sehk**alin**	sehk**elic** *etc.*
Dual					
11	**n**sehk**epon**	sehk**iyek**	sehk**iyek**	**n**sehk**anen**	—
12	**k**sehk**epon**	sehk**iyiq**	sehk**iyiq**	**k**sehk**anen**	sehk**ane**
22	**k**sehk**epa**	sehk**iyeq**	sehk**iyeq**	**k**sehk**aniya**	sehk**eq**
33	sehk**iyik**	sehk**ehtit**/sehk**ecik**	sehk**ehtit**	**'**sehk**aniya**	sehk**ehtic**
44	sehk**i(yi)**	sehk**elit**/sehk**elici(hi)**	sehk**elit**	**'**sehk**alin**	sehk**elic**
Plural					
11	**n**sekhot**ipon**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	sekhot**iyek**, *etc.*	sekhot**iyek**, *etc.*	**n**sekhot**inen**, *etc.*	12 sekhot**ine** 22 sekhot**iq**, *etc.*
Unspecified Subject Forms					
	sehk**an** sekhot**in**	sehk**emok** sekhot**imok**	sehk**emok** sekhot**imok**	sehk**an** sekhot**in**	sehk**emoc** sekhot**imoc**

PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE

	Indicative	Changed Conjunct	Unchanged Conjunct	Subordinative	Imperative
Singular					
1	**n**sehk**ew** **n**putuw**ew**	sehk**ewan**/sehk**ew**	sehk**ewan**	**n**sehk**awon**	—
2	**k**sehk**ew** *etc.*	sehk**ewon**	sehk**ewon**	**k**sehk**awon**	sehk**ehkoc**
3	sehk**ew**	sehk**ehq**	sehk**ehq**	**'**sehk**awon**	sehk**ec**
4	sehk**ewiyil**	sehk**elihq**/sehk**elihqil**	sehk**elihq**	**'**sehk**aliwon**	sehk**elic**
Dual					
11	**n**sehk**ehpon**	sehk**ewehk**	sehk**ewehk**	**n**sehk**awonewin**	—
12	**k**sehk**ehpon**	sehk**ewohq**	sehk**ewohq**	**k**sehk**awonewin**	—
22	**k**sehk**ehpa**	sehk**ewehq**	sehk**ewehq**	**k**sehk**awoniya**	sehk**ehkeq**
33	sehk**ewiyik**	sehk**ehtihq**/**-ehtihqik**	sehk**ehtihq**	**'**sehk**awoniya**	sehk**ehtic**
44	sehk**ewi(yi)**	sehk**elihq**/**-elihqi(hi)**	sehk**elihq**	**'**sehk**aliwon**	sehk**elic**
Plural					
11	**n**sekhot**ihpon**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	sekhot**iwehk**, *etc.*	sekhot**iwehk**, *etc.*	**n**sekhot**iwonewin**, *etc.*	12 — 22 sekhot**ihkeq**, *etc.*
Unspecified Subject Forms					
	sehk**ewon**, sehk**anu** sek**hotiwon**	sehk**emuhk** sek**hotimuhk**	sehk**emuhk** sek**hotimuhk**	sehk**ewon**, sehk**anu** sek**hotiwon**	sehk**emoc** sek**hotimoc**

Unspecified subject forms, plural, also sehk**ahtin**, sehk**ahtimok**, *etc.*

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

<table>
<tr><td rowspan="2">10</td><td colspan="5">pomuhse s/he walks along. stem 1 -pomuhse-, stem 2 pemuhse-, plural pomapasuwok (mainly Passamaquoddy; same as 9, except that plural uses a different stem, -pomapasi-; plural as in 9, pomuhsahtuwok, is mainly Maliseet).</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="5">PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>Indicative</td><td>Changed Conjunct</td><td>Unchanged Conjunct</td><td>Subordinative</td><td>Imperative</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Singular</td></tr>
<tr><td>1</td><td>npomuhs, etc.
(see verb ai 9)</td><td>pemuhsiyan/-i, etc.</td><td>pomuhsiyan, etc.</td><td>npomuhsan, etc.</td><td>2 pomuhs, etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Dual</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>npomuhsepon, etc.
(see verb ai 9)</td><td>pemuhsiyek, etc.</td><td>pomuhsiyek, etc.</td><td>npomuhsanen, etc.</td><td>12 pomuhsane
22 pomuhseq, etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Plural</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>npomapasipon, etc.
(see verb ai 1)</td><td>pemapasiyek, etc.</td><td>pomapasiyek, etc.</td><td>npomapasinen, etc.</td><td>12 pomapasine
22 pomapasiq, etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Singular</td></tr>
<tr><td>1</td><td>pomuhsew, etc.
(see verb ai 9)</td><td>pemuhsewan/-i, etc.</td><td>pomuhsewan, etc.</td><td>npomuhsawon, etc.</td><td>2 pomuhsehkoc, etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Dual</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>npomuhsehpon, etc.
(see verb ai 9)</td><td>pemuhsewehk, etc.</td><td>pomuhsewehk, etc.</td><td>npomuhsawonewin, etc.</td><td>12 —
22 pomuhsehkeq, etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Plural</td></tr>
<tr><td>11</td><td>npomapasihpon, etc.
(see verb ai 1)</td><td>pemapasiwehk, etc.</td><td>pomapasiwehk, etc.</td><td>npomapasiwonewin, etc.</td><td>12 —
22 pomapasihkeq, etc.</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="6">Unspecified subject forms pomuhsan, pemuhsemok; pomapasin, pemapasimok, etc. (see verb ai 9; verb ai 1).</td></tr>
</table>

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

11	**oliye** s/he goes there. *stem 1* -**oliya**-, *stem 2* **eliya**-, *plural* oliyahtuwok, oliyawolotuwok, *etc.*; see notes below.				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	**Changed Conjunct**	**Unchanged Conjunct**	**Subordinative**	**Imperative**
Singular					
1	**nt**oli	eliya**yan**/eliya**y**	oliya**yan**	**nt**oli**yan**	—
2	**kt**oli	eliya**yin**	oliya**yin**	**kt**oli**yan**	oli
3	oli**ye**	eliya**t**	oliya**t**	**'**toli**yan**	oliya**c**
4	oliy**yil**	eliya**lit**/eliya**licil**	oliya**lit**	**'**toli**yalin**	oliya**lic**
Dual					
11	**nt**oliya**pon**	eliya**yek**	oliya**yek**	**nt**oliya**nen**	—
12	**kt**oliya**pon**	eliya**yiq**	oliya**yiq**	**kt**oliya**nen**	oliya**ne**
22	**kt**oliya**pa**	eliya**yeq**	oliya**yeq**	**kt**oliya**niya**	oliya**q**
33	oliy**yik**	eliya**htit**/eliya**cik**	oliya**htit**	**'**toli**yaniya**	oliya**htic**
44	oliy**yi**	eliya**lit**/eliya**lici(hi)**	oliya**lit**	**'**toli**yalin**	oliya**lic**
Plural					
11	**nt**oliyaht**ipon**, *etc.* (see verb ai 1)	eliyaht**iyek**, *etc.*	oliyaht**iyek**, *etc.*	**nt**oliyaht**inen**, *etc.*	12 oliyaht**ine** 22 oliyaht**iq**, *etc.*
	PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE				
Singular					
1	**nt**oliya**w**	eliya**wan**/eliya**w**	oliya**wan**	**nt**oliya**won**	—
2	**kt**oliya**w**	eliya**won**	oliya**won**	**kt**oliya**won**	oliya**hkoc**
3	oliy**ew**	eliya**hq**	oliya**hq**	**'**toli**yawon**	oliya**c**
4	oliy**ewiyil**	eliya**lihq**/eliya**lihqil**	oliya**lihq**	**'**toli**yaliwon**	oliya**lic**
Dual					
11	**nt**oliya**hpon**	eliya**wehk**	oliya**wehk**	**nt**oliya**wonewin**	—
12	**kt**oliya**hpon**	eliya**wohq**	oliya**wohq**	**kt**oliya**wonewin**	—
22	**kt**oliya**hpa**	eliya**wehq**	oliya**wehq**	**kt**oliya**woniya**	oliya**hkeq**
33	oliy**ewiyik**	eliya**htihq**/-**ahtihqik**	oliya**htihq**	**'**toli**yawoniya**	oliya**htic**
44	oliy**ewi**	eliya**lihq**/eliya**lihqi(hi)**	oliya**lihq**	**'**toli**yaliwon**	oliya**lic**
Plural					
11	**nt**oliyaht**ihpon**, *etc.* (see verb ai 1)	eliyaht**iwehk**, *etc.*	oliyaht**iwehk**, *etc.*	**nt**oliyaht**iwonewin**, *etc.*	12 — 22 oliyaht**ihkeq**, *etc.*
	Double *yy* shown in certain forms is *hh* or *hy* for some speakers; *y* drops if word-final. *Unspecified subject forms* oliy**an**, eliya**mok**, *etc.* (stem-vowel **a** in all endings; compare verb ai 9).				

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

12	**macehe** s/he departs. *stem 1* –**mac_ha**-, *plural* **macahaht**uwok, *etc.*; see notes below.				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	**Changed Conjunct**	**Unchanged Conjunct**	**Subordinative**	**Imperative**
Singular					
1	**n**mac**aha**	macah**ayan**/macah**ay**	macah**ayan**	**n**macah**an**	—
2	**k**mac**aha**	macah**ayin**	macah**ayin**	**k**macah**an**	macah**a**
3	mac**ehe**	macah**at**	macah**at**	·macah**an**	macah**ac**
4	mac**eyyil**	macah**alit/-alicil**	macah**alit**	·macah**alin**	macah**alic**
Dual					
11	**n**macah**apon**	macah**ayek**	macah**ayek**	**n**macah**anen**	—
12	**k**macah**apon**	macah**ayiq**	macah**ayiq**	**k**macah**anen**	macah**ane**
22	**k**macah**apa**	macah**ayeq**	macah**ayeq**	**k**macah**aniya**	macah**ayeq**
33	mac**eyyik**	macah**ahtit/-acik**	macah**ahtit**	·macah**aniya**	macah**ahtic**
44	mac**eyyi**	macah**alit/-alici(hi)**	macah**alit**	·macah**alin**	macah**alic**
Plural					
11	**n**macahaht**ipon**, *etc.* (see verb ai 1)	macahaht**iyek**, *etc.*	macahaht**iyek**, *etc.*	**n**macahaht**inen**, *etc.*	12 macahaht**ine** 22 macahaht**iq**, *etc.*
	PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE				
Singular					
1	**n**macah**aw**	macah**awan**/macah**aw**	macah**awan**	**n**macah**awon**	—
2	**k**macah**aw**	macah**awon**	macah**awon**	**k**macah**awon**	macah**ahkoc**
3	mac**ehew**	macah**ahq**	macah**ahq**	·macah**awon**	macah**ac**
4	mac**ehewiyil**	macah**alihq/-alihqil**	macah**alihq**	·macah**aliwon**	macah**alic**
Dual					
11	**n**macah**ahpon**	macah**awehk**	macah**awehk**	**n**macah**awonewin**	—
12	**k**macah**ahpon**	macah**awohq**	macah**awohq**	**k**macah**awonewin**	—
22	**k**macah**ahpa**	macah**awehq**	macah**awehq**	**k**macah**awoniya**	macah**ahkeq**
33	mac**ehewiyik**	macah**ahtihq/-ahtihqik**	macah**ahtihq**	·macah**awoniya**	macah**ahtic**
44	mac**ehewi**	macah**alihq/-alihqi(hi)**	macah**alihq**	·macah**aliwon**	macah**alic**
Plural					
11	**n**macahaht**ihpon**, *etc.* (see verb ai 1)	macahaht**iwehk**, *etc.*	macahaht**iwehk**, *etc.*	**n**macahaht**iwonewin**, *etc.*	12 — 22 macahaht**ihkeq**, *etc.*

* The underscore symbol "_" indicates that the vowel in this position will be the same as the first vowel in the ending, *a* or *e*; double *yy* shown in certain forms is *hh* or *hy* for some speakers; the symbol "·" shows where apostrophe is used before *c, k, p, q, s, t. Unspecified subject forms* mac**ah**an, mac**ah**amok, *etc. (see verb ai 11).*

Verb Form Charts — Animate Intransitive Verbs (*verb ai*)

13	**'tome, 'toma** s/he smokes tobacco. *stem 1a* **-utoma-**, *stem 1b* **'toma-**, *stem 2* **wetoma-**, *plural* 'tomahtuwok (in verb stems ending in *-hka-* or *-hke-*, the *h* is dropped before *-hot-* in plural forms; e.g., **ksinuhka, ksinuhke** s/he is sick: **n**kosinukhot**ipon**, kesinukhot**iyek**)				
	PRESENT TENSE — POSITIVE				
	Indicative	**Changed Conjunct**	**Unchanged Conjunct**	**Subordinative**	**Imperative**
Singular					
1	**n**utom	wetom**ayan**/wetom**i**	'tom**ayan**	**n**utom**an**	—
2	**k**utom	wetom**ayin**	'tom**ayin**	**k**utom**an**	'tom(**an**)
3	'tom**e**, 'tom**a**	wetom**at**	'tom**at**	**u**tom**an**	'tom**ac**
4	'tom**iyil**	wetom**alit/-alicil**	'tom**alit**	**u**tom**alin**	'tom**alic**
Dual					
11	**n**utom**apon**	wetom**ayek**	'tom**ayek**	**n**utom**anen**	—
12	**k**utom**apon**	wetom**ayiq**	'tom**ayiq**	**k**utom**anen**	'tom**ane**
22	**k**utom**apa**	wetom**ayeq**	'tom**ayeq**	**k**utom**aniya**	'tom**aq**
33	'tom**iyik**, 'tom**ak**	wetom**ahtit/-acik**	'tom**ahtit**	**u**tom**aniya**	'tom**ahtic**
44	'tom**iyi**, 'tom**a**	wetom**alit/-alici(hi)**	'tom**alit**	**u**tom**alin**	'tom**alic**
Plural					
11	**n**utomaht**ipon**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	wetomaht**iyek**, *etc.*	'tomaht**iyek**, *etc.*	**n**utomaht**inen**, *etc.*	12 'tom**ahtine** 22 'tom**ahtiq**, *etc.*
PRESENT TENSE — NEGATIVE					
Singular					
1	**n**utom**aw**	wetom**awan**/wetom**aw**	'tom**awan**	**n**utom**awon**	—
2	**k**utom**aw**	wetom**awon**	'tom**awon**	**k**utom**awon**	'tom**ahkoc**
3	'tom**ew**, 'tom**aw**	wetom**ahq**	'tom**ahq**	**u**tom**awon**	'tom**ac**
4	'tom**ewiyil**	wetom**alihq/-alihqil**	'tom**alihq**	**u**tom**aliwon**	'tom**alic**
Dual					
11	**n**utom**ahpon**	wetom**awehk**	'tom**awehk**	**n**utom**awonewin**	—
12	**k**utom**ahpon**	wetom**awohq**	'tom**awohq**	**k**utom**awonewin**	—
22	**k**utom**ahpa**	wetom**awehq**	'tom**awehq**	**k**utom**awoniya**	'tom**ahkeq**
33	'tom**ewiyik**, -**awiyik**	wetom**ahtihq/-ahtihqik**	'tom**ahtihq**	**u**tom**awoniya**	'tom**ahtic**
44	'tom**ewi**, 'tom**awi**	wetom**alihq/-alihqi(hi)**	'tom**alihq**	**u**tom**aliwon**	'tom**alic**
Plural					
11	**n**utomaht**ihpon**, *etc.* *(see verb ai 1)*	wetomaht**iwehk**, *etc.*	'tomaht**iwehk**, *etc.*	**n**utomaht**iwonewin**, *etc.*	12 — 22 'tomaht**ihkeq**, *etc.*
Unspecified subject forms 'tom**an**, wetom**amok**, *etc. (see verb ai 11).*					